## GCSE

## Mathematics A

| Session: | 2010 June |
| :--- | :--- |
| Type: | Mark scheme |
| Code: | J512 |
| Units: | $01 ; 02 ; 03 ; 04$ |

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## GCSE

## Mathematics Syllabus A

## General Certificate of Secondary Education J512/01

## Mark Scheme for June 2010

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All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the Report on the Examination.

OCR will not enter into any discussion or correspondence in connection with this mark scheme.
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## Marking Instructions \& Abbreviations

## Marking instructions

1 Mark strictly to the mark scheme.
2 Make no deductions for wrong work after an acceptable answer unless the mark scheme says otherwise.

3 Work crossed out but not replaced should be marked.
$4 \quad \mathbf{M}$ (method) marks are not lost for purely numerical errors.
A (accuracy) marks depend on preceding M (method) marks. Therefore M0 A1 cannot be awarded.
B marks are independent of $\mathbf{M}$ (method) marks and are awarded for a correct final answer or a correct intermediate stage.

5 As a general principle, if two or more methods are offered, mark only the method that leads to the answer on the answer line. If two (or more) answers are offered, mark the poorer (poorest).

6 When the data of a question is consistently misread in such a way as not to alter the nature or difficulty of the question, please follow the candidate's work and allow follow through for $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ marks. Deduct 1 mark from any $\mathbf{A}$ or $\mathbf{B}$ marks earned and record this by using the MR annotation. $\mathbf{M}$ marks are not deducted for misreads.

7 If the correct answer is seen in the body and the answer given in the answer space is a clear transcription error allow full marks unless the mark scheme says 'mark final answer' or cao. If the answer is missing, but the correct answer is seen in the body allow full marks. If the correct answer is seen in working but a completely different answer is seen in the answer space, then accuracy marks for the answer are lost. Method marks would normally be given.

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Award NR (no response) if:

- Nothing is written at all in the answer space
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- There is any sort of mark that is not an attempt at the question (a dash, a question mark, etc.)


## Award 0 if:

- There is any attempt that earns no credit. This could, for example, include the candidate copying all or some of the question, or any working that does not earn any marks, whether crossed out or not.

10 Where a follow through mark is indicated on the mark scheme for a particular part question, you must ensure that you refer back to the answer of the previous part question.

11 Unless the question asks for an answer to a specific degree of accuracy, always mark at the greatest number of significant figures seen. E.g. answer on mark scheme is 15.75 which is seen in the working. The candidate then rounds or truncates this to $15.8,15$ or 16 on the answer line. Allow full marks for the 15.75 .

12 Anything in the mark scheme which is in brackets (... ) is not required for the mark to be earned, but if present it must be correct.

13 Ranges of answers given in the mark scheme are always inclusive.
14 Annotating scripts. The following annotations are available:
$\checkmark$ and $x$
BOD - Benefit of doubt
FT - Follow through
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M0, M1, M2 - Method mark awarded 0, 1, 2
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These should be used whenever appropriate during your marking.

## Abbreviations

- Where you see oe in the mark scheme it means or equivalent.
- Where you see isw in the mark scheme it means ignore subsequent working (after correct answer obtained), provided the method has been completed.
- Where you see cao in the mark scheme it means correct answer only.
- Where you see soi in the mark scheme it means seen or implied.
- Where you see www in the mark scheme it means without wrong working.
- Where you see seen in the mark scheme it means that you should award the mark if that number / expression is seen anywhere in the answer space, including the answer line, even if it is not in the method leading to the final answer.
- Figs: for example figs 237 means any answer with just these digits with leading or trailing zeros disregarding any decimal point. E.g. 237000, 2.37, $2.370,0.00237$ but not 23070 or 2374.

| 1 | (a) | Circle | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | (b) | Hexagon | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
|  | (c) | Rhombus | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
|  | (d) | Trapezium | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
|  | (e) | Cylinder | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| 2 | (a) | 2389,12 000, 25 490, 100 000 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
|  | (b) | 57 | $\mathbf{1}$ | Condone $£$ in answers |$|$| (c) |
| :--- |
|  |


|  | (b) | 1/9, 2/18, $0.11(1 \ldots)$ or $11(.1 \ldots) \%$ | 1 | Ignore extra words e.g. 'unlikely' No ft from an incorrect (a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (c) | They are not equally likely to be chosen | 1 |  |
| 8 | (a) | (i) $8 e$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) $5 c+2 d$ | 2 | 1 for one term correct seen |
|  |  | (iii) $g^{4}$ | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | (i) 5 | 1 | Condone $9 \times 5$ seen |
|  |  | (ii) 21 | 1 | Condone $21 \div 7$ or $\frac{21}{7}$ seen |
|  |  |  |  | - |
| 9 | (a) | 1 correct line drawn any length | 1 | If >1 line 0 marks |
|  | (b) | H drawn with exactly 2 correct lines | 2 | B1 for H drawn <br> Or SC1 for any letter with two lines of symmetry correctly drawn |
|  | (c) | S or H | 1 | Allow I, Z, N, some Xs and some Os |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | (a) | 81 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | 4 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | 15 or 15/1 | 2 | M1 for 40/8 (= 5) |
|  | (d) | 21 | 2 | M1 for 70/10 |
|  | (e) | 1728 with working seen | 3 | SC2 if correct and no working |
|  |  |  | , | M1 for 144(0) + 288 or 168(0) +48 (at least 1 term correct and addition attempted) <br> And A1 if all non-zero digits are correct in their part sums |
|  |  |  |  | Or M1 for $1400+40+280+8$ (i.e. 4 values added at least two terms correct) <br> And A1 for all non-zero digits correct, and 3 terms correct |
|  |  |  |  | Or if grid ('Chinese’ method) used <br> M1 complete grid, 2 products correct A1 whole grid correct |
|  | (f) | 1008 | 2 | Allow 1 for 1000 or 8 seen |


| 11 | (a) | 30 minutes oe | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | One or more Xs marked on (or slightly above/below) horizontal section | 1 | Condone Xs marked at either end of horizontal section |
|  | (c) | (i) 12 km | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 36 or (their 12) $\times 3$ | 2 | M1 for attempt to use s = d/t |
|  | (d) | Steeper at start | 1 | OR <br> More time taken (at end) to cover same distance |
| 12 | (a) | 16 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | 23 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | 38 | 2 | M1 for attempt at (61 or 60) - (23 or 28) |
|  | (d) | 42 | 2 | M1 for sight of 41 and/or 43 |
|  | (e) | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | SC2 for answers reversed <br> 1 for (old) mode $=35$ <br> and 1 for new mode $=32$ <br> and 1 for teacher aged 35 left and 1 for teacher aged 32 started to a maximum of 2 marks OR <br> SC1 for any 2 integer values $n, n-3$ |
|  | (f) | 0.17 oe | 1 |  |
| 13 | (a) | In (a) mark the best part of the answer <br> (i) E.g. Answer should be negative | 1 | Soí e.g. -16.65 NOT after wrong operation e.g. $3.7+-4.5=-0.8$ |
|  |  | (ii) E.g. Answer > 8 or $\sqrt{ } 64=8$ | 1 | Soi e.g. $7^{2}=49$ or answer is too small |
|  |  | (iii) E.g. Answer should be 7(.0) or $6 \div 1=6$ | 1 | Soi e.g. $70 \times 0.9=63$ or $63 \div 9=7$ BUT withhold mark if their answer to $6.3 \div 0.9$ is incorrect |
|  | (b) | (i) 7 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 22 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | $44-26-(3+8)=7$ cao | 1 |  |
|  | (a) |  |  |  |
| 14 | (a) | -6 | 2 | B1 for 4 or -10 seen |
|  | (b) | $23 / 4$ or 2.75 or $11 / 4$ cao | 2 | B1 for $1 / 4$ or 0.25 or $21 / 2$ or 2.5 or $5 / 2$ seen |
| 15 |  | $\begin{aligned} & (1 / 2 \times) 3 \times 4^{2} \\ & 24 \text { www } \\ & \text { feet }^{2} \text { or } \mathrm{ft}^{2} \text { or } \mathrm{f}^{2} \text { or sq(uare) feet } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1 } \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 16 | (a) | $90^{\circ}$ cao | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | Translation cao <br> 1 right, 7 up or $\binom{1}{7}$ | $1$ $2$ | Must be a single transformation <br> B1 for 1 right or 7 up <br> Or B1 for $\binom{n}{7}$ or $\binom{1}{n}$ <br> Or SC1 for 1 left, 7 down; $(1,7) ;\binom{-1}{-7} ;\binom{7}{1}$ <br> OR Alternatively <br> B1 for reflection cao <br> AND B2 for $y=-1 / 7 x$ <br> Or B1 for line drawn (approx. correct) |
| 17 | (a) | 48 | 3 | If adding areas <br> B1 for width $=4$ soi <br> And M1 for $2 \times(6 \times$ their 4$)$ <br> OR If subtracting areas <br> B1 for top of foot of $L=2$ soi <br> And M1 for $10 \times 6-(6 \times$ their 2$)$ |
|  | (b) | $32$ | 3 | M1 for $10+6+$ four other lengths oe And A1 for $10+6+4+2+6+4$ <br> After 0, SC1 for answer of 40 or 36 or 30 |
| 18 |  | Compass arc $6 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ from A Ruled perpendicular bisector drawn <br> 2 points only, clearly identified as their solution, between boundaries and $6 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ from A | M1 <br> B2 <br> B2 | Any length <br> M1 for at least one pair of crossing compass arcs (not just touching) equal radius from $B$ and $C$ <br> B1 for one point only, clearly identified as their solution, between boundaries and $6 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ from A |

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## Paper 2

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| 1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12.50 \\ & \\ & 7.60 \\ & 5.90 \\ & 11.40 \\ & 37.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | If zero not shown award no marks for the first time (only) that this occurs <br> FT from their four values added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  | 20 <br> 2 full circles and $1 / 2$ circle <br> 38 or 39 <br> 4 full circles and $1 / 4$ circle or less | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 3 | (a) | $41 / 2$ | 2 | B1 for 4 to 5 inclusive |
|  | (b) | $\checkmark \times \checkmark x$ | 2 | B1 for 2 or 3 correct |
| 4 | (a) | Certain | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | Certain or likely | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | Evens | 1 |  |
|  | (d) | Impossible | 1 |  |
| 5 | (a) | (4 or four) thousand or 4000 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | 876432 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | 2, 3, 4, 6 | 1 |  |
|  | (d) | 4 | 1 |  |
|  | (e) | $\begin{array}{r} 32(3) 7468(6) \\ +83(2) 3746(8) \end{array}$ | 2 | B1 for 6 and 8 in units column or 2 and 3 in ten thousands column |
|  | (f) | 2/6 | 1 |  |
| 6 | (a) | (i) 7 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 2 | 2 | M1 for $5 y=9+1$ or better or 10/5 seen |
|  |  | (iii) $2 / 4$ or $1 / 2$ or 0.5 | 2 | M1 for $4 t=19-17$ or better |
|  | (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \text { cao } \\ & -3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | FT (their 6) - 9 |
| 7 | (a) | Smallest and largest <br> Difference or correct subtraction with nothing else | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \\ \text { dep } \end{gathered}$ | SC2 for 25-2 = 23 seen with no incorrect statements or working Or SC1 for 23 with no words or working |
|  | (b) | Arrange in order <br> Find the middle or $\mathbf{5}^{\text {th }}$ (number) | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \\ \text { dep } \end{gathered}$ | SC2 for 10 with correct working and no incorrect statements <br> Or SC1 for 10 with no working or correct statements |


| 8 | (a) | 'Correct' circle | 1 | May be freehand but whole circumference must lie between a radius of 2.8 and 3.2 cm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | (i) Cross between 4.6 and 4.9 cm | 1 | Inclusive |  |  |
|  |  | (ii) Line parallel to EF labelled $Y$ | 1 | By eye, minimum 3cm |  |  |
|  |  | (iii) Line perpendicular to EF labelled $Z \pm 5^{\circ}$ | 1 | By eye, minimum 2 cm After 0 in (ii) and (iii), SC1 for two correct unlabelled lines in (ii) and (iii) |  |  |
|  |  | (iv) 9.5 or $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | $\pm 0.2 \mathrm{~cm}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | (a) | (i) Angle $123^{\circ}$ drawn labelled, $\pm 2^{\circ}$ | 1 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (ii) Angle $205^{\circ}$ drawn labelled, $\pm 2^{\circ}$ | 2 | B1 for angle unlabelled or correct angles drawn (within tolerance) but 155 angle labelled 205 or angle $205^{\circ}$ drawn labelled, $\pm 5^{\circ}$ |  |  |
|  | (b) | (i) Obtuse between 90 and 180 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \\ \text { dep } \end{gathered}$ | Dependent on mark for 'obtuse’ |  |  |
|  |  | (ii) Reflex between 180 and 360 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \\ \text { dep } \end{gathered}$ | Dependent on mark for 'reflex' |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | (a) | 110 | 3 | M2 for 180 - ((180-40) $\div 2)$ soi Or M1 for ( $180-40$ ) $\div 2$ or 70 soi |  |  |
|  | (b) | 104 | 3 | M2 for $180-(360-(80+115+89))$ soi Or M1 for $360-(80+115+89)$ or 76 soi |  |  |
| 11 | (a) | Reality | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | (b) | 1/6 сао | 2 | M1 for 60/360 oe or 0.17 or 0.167 or $0.16(6 \ldots)$ or $17 \%$ or $16.7 \%$ or $16 .(6 \ldots) \$.  \hline & (c) & 143 & 2 & M1 for 360-(90 + 60 + 67) soi  \hline - & ( & & &  \hline 12 & (a) & $3 / 16$ or 0.1875 cao | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | $5 / 16$ or 0.3125 cao | 1 | SC1 for 3 out of (or in) 16 in (a) and 5 out of (or in) 16 in (b) |  |  |
|  | (c) | 10/16 isw or $5 / 8$ isw or 0.625 | 2 | SC1 for 10 and 16 seen or 13/16 isw |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 13 | (a) | (i) 2 | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (ii) -6 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | (i) 15 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) -8 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | (i) 28.1 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 28.06 | 1 | - |
|  |  | (iii) 28.059 | 1 |  |
|  | (d) | (i) 11 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 27 | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | - |
| 14 | (a) | 31.491 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | 5.088 | 2 | M1 for 12.72/2.5 or 636/125 or 5.09 |
|  |  |  |  | / |
| 15 | (a) | $\begin{aligned} & 168+44 x \text { or } 2(84+22 x) \text { or } \\ & 2 \times 84+44 x \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Mark final answer only |
|  | (b) | 8 | 3 | Provided correct equation seen, no ft of expression in part (a) <br> M2 for $44 x=352$ <br> Or M1 for $2 \times 84+44 x=520$ oe <br> If M0, then SC2 for 8 or SC1 for 0.08 |
|  |  | - |  | $\square$ |
| 16 | (a) | $280 \pm 2^{\circ}$ | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | (i) Correct line drawn $\pm 2^{\circ}$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) X marked correctly | 1 | $90^{\circ} \pm 10^{\circ}$, ft their line starting at $S$ provided it is not the line PS and Richard's route is drawn on bearing $>180^{\circ}$ |
|  |  | (iii) $90^{\circ}$ or right angle | 1 |  |
|  |  | - |  |  |
| 17 | (a) | Single, correct ruled line | 3 | M2 for two correct points plotted Or M1 for two correct $x$ and $y$ pairs in table. Ignore any incorrect. Accept any $x$ values <br> Or SC1 for any two of their points from table correctly plotted |
|  | (b) | 2.3 to 2.7 | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 18 | (a) | 4.5 or $41 / 2$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $2 x=9$ or $(x=) 9 / 2$ <br> Or M1 for $3 x=x+9$ or $2 x-5=4$ <br> If M0, then SC2 for $3 \times 4.5-5=4.5+4$ <br> (only as final answer) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | (b) | $x>4.4$ or $x>42 / 5$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | Mark final answer only <br> M1 for $5 x>22$ or 4.4 or $22 / 5$ |
| 19 |  | Red -7.5 <br> Yellow $-3 \quad$ www <br> White -1.5 | $\mathbf{4}$ | B3 for two correct values www <br> Or M2 for their $12 /(5+2+1) \times(5$ or 2$)$ <br> Or M1 for $12 /(5+2+1)$ soi by 1.5 |
| 20 |  | 198 | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $6 \times 11 \times 3$ <br> Or M1 for $11 \times 3$ only for area of base <br> or $6 \times$ their base area |
| 21 |  | $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$ or $2^{2} \times 3^{2}$ <br> or $(2 \times 3)^{2}$ or $2^{2} \times 3 \times 3$ or $2 \times 2 \times 3^{2}$ | 2 | Mark final answer <br> M1 for factor tree or division or product <br> of factors with at least two of the correct <br> prime factors in each of these methods <br> or all four prime factors not given as a <br> product |

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# Mathematics Syllabus A 

## General Certificate of Secondary J512/03

Paper 3

## Mark Scheme for June 2010

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It is also responsible for developing new specifications to meet national requirements and the needs of students and teachers. OCR is a not-for-profit organisation; any surplus made is invested back into the establishment to help towards the development of qualifications and support which keep pace with the changing needs of today's society.

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by Examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the Report on the Examination.

OCR will not enter into any discussion or correspondence in connection with this mark scheme.
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## Marking Instructions \& Abbreviations

## Marking instructions

1 Mark strictly to the mark scheme.
2 Make no deductions for wrong work after an acceptable answer unless the mark scheme says otherwise.

3 Work crossed out but not replaced should be marked.
$4 \quad \mathbf{M}$ (method) marks are not lost for purely numerical errors.
A (accuracy) marks depend on preceding M (method) marks. Therefore M0 A1 cannot be awarded.
$B$ marks are independent of $\mathbf{M}$ (method) marks and are awarded for a correct final answer or a correct intermediate stage.

5 As a general principle, if two or more methods are offered, mark only the method that leads to the answer on the answer line. If two (or more) answers are offered, mark the poorer (poorest).

6 When the data of a question is consistently misread in such a way as not to alter the nature or difficulty of the question, please follow the candidate's work and allow follow through for A and B marks. Deduct 1 mark from any A or B marks earned and record this by using the MR annotation. M marks are not deducted for misreads.

7 If the correct answer is seen in the body and the answer given in the answer space is a clear transcription error allow full marks unless the mark scheme says 'mark final answer' or cao. If the answer is missing, but the correct answer is seen in the body allow full marks. If the correct answer is seen in working but a completely different answer is seen in the answer space, then accuracy marks for the answer are lost. Method marks would normally be given.

8 For methods not provided for in the mark scheme give as far as possible equivalent marks for equivalent work.

9 For answers scoring no marks, you must either award NR (no response) or 0, as follows:

Award NR (no response) if:

- Nothing is written at all in the answer space
- There is any comment which does not in any way relate to the question being asked ("can't do", "don't know", etc.)
- There is any sort of mark that is not an attempt at the question (a dash, a question mark, etc.)

Award 0 if:

- There is any attempt that earns no credit. This could, for example, include the candidate copying all or some of the question, or any working that does not earn any marks, whether crossed out or not.

10 Where a follow through mark is indicated on the mark scheme for a particular part question, you must ensure that you refer back to the answer of the previous part question.

11 Unless the question asks for an answer to a specific degree of accuracy, always mark at the greatest number of significant figures seen. E.g. answer on mark scheme is 15.75 which is seen in the working. The candidate then rounds or truncates this to $15.8,15$ or 16 on the answer line. Allow full marks for the 15.75 .

12 Anything in the mark scheme which is in brackets (...) is not required for the mark to be earned, but if present it must be correct.

13 Ranges of answers given in the mark scheme are always inclusive.
14 Annotating scripts. The following annotations are available:
$\checkmark$ and $\times$
BOD - Benefit of doubt
FT - Follow through
ISW - Ignore subsequent working
M0, M1, M2 - Method mark awarded 0, 1, 2
A1 - Accuracy mark awarded
B1, B2 - Workless mark awarded 1, 2
MR - Misread
SC - Special case
$\wedge$ - Omission sign
These should be used whenever appropriate during your marking.

## Abbreviations

- Where you see oe in the mark scheme it means or equivalent.
- Where you see isw in the mark scheme it means ignore subsequent working (after correct answer obtained), provided the method has been completed.
- Where you see cao in the mark scheme it means correct answer only.
- Where you see soi in the mark scheme it means seen or implied.
- Where you see www in the mark scheme it means without wrong working.
- Where you see seen in the mark scheme it means that you should award the mark if that number / expression is seen anywhere in the answer space, including the answer line, even if it is not in the method leading to the final answer.
- Figs: for example figs 237 means any answer with just these digits with leading or trailing zeros disregarding any decimal point. E.g. 237000, 2.37, 2.370, 0.00237 but not 23070 or 2374 .

| 1 | (a) | In (a) mark the best part of the answer <br> (i) E.g. Answer should be negative | 1 | Soi e.g. -16.65 NOT after wrong operation e.g. $3.7+-4.5=-0.8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (ii) E.g. Answer > 8 or $\sqrt{ } 64=8$ | 1 | Soi e.g. $7^{2}=49$ or answer is too small |
|  |  | (iii) E.g. Answer should be 7(.0) or $6 \div 1=6$ | 1 | Soi e.g. $70 \times 0.9=63$ or $63 \div 9=7$ BUT withhold mark if their answer to $6.3 \div 0.9$ is incorrect |
|  | (b) | (i) 7 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 22 | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | $44-26-(3+8)=7$ cao | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | (a) | $(0,0,5)$ cao | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | $(3,2,5)$ cao | 1 |  |
|  | (c) | $(1.5,2,0)$ oe cao | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | -2 | 3 | Allow embedded answer if not contradicted M2 for $x+7=5$ <br> Or M1 for $2 x+14=10$ <br> And M1 for $2 x=10$ - their 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | $30$ | 4 | M1 for $40 \%=12$ soi <br> And M1 for $10 \%=3$ or $20 \%=6$ <br> And M1 for $3 \times 10$ or $12+12+6$ <br> OR Alternatively <br> M1 for $40 \%=12$ soi <br> And M2 for $12 \div 0.4$ oe <br> Or M1 for $12 \div 40 \%$ <br> OR <br> SC2 for answer of 20 or 42 <br> or for 18 seen |
| 5 | (a) | (i) -6 | 2 | B1 for 4 or -10 seen |
|  |  | (ii) $23 / 4$ or 2.75 or $11 / 4$ cao | 2 | B1 for $1 / 4$ or 0.25 or $21 / 2$ or 2.5 or $5 / 2$ seen |
|  | (b) | 5, 8, 11 | 2 | B1 for 1 correct, in correct place Or SC1 for any two of these values seen |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | (a) | 0.35 oe | 2 | M1 for $0.15+0.2$ soi by 0.17 or for $0.35 / 1$ |
|  | (b) | 0.16 oe | 2 | M1 for $0.4 \times 0.4$ or for $0.16 / 1$ |
| 7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & (1 / 2 \times) 3 \times 4^{2} \\ & 24 w w w \\ & \text { feet }^{2} \text { or } \mathrm{ft}^{2} \text { or } \mathrm{f}^{2} \text { or } \mathrm{sq}(\text { uare }) \text { feet } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1 } \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 8 | (a) | $90^{\circ}$ cao | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | Translation cao 1 right, 7 up or $\binom{1}{7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | Must be a single transformation type <br> B1 for 1 right or 7 up <br> Or B1 for $\binom{n}{7}$ or $\binom{1}{n}$ <br> Or SC1 for 1 left, 7 down; $(1,7) ;\binom{-1}{-7} ;\binom{7}{1}$ <br> OR Alternatively <br> B1 for reflection cao <br> AND B2 for $y=-1 / 7 x$ <br> Or B1 for line drawn (approx. correct) |
|  | (c) | $\begin{aligned} & y=-1 / 2 \mathrm{oe} \\ & x=31 / 2 \mathrm{oe} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | After 0, SC1 for $x=-1 / 2$ and $y=31 / 2$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | (a) | (i) 48 | 3 | If adding areas <br> B1 for width $=4 \mathrm{soi}$ <br> And M1 for $2 \times(6 \times$ their 4$)$ <br> OR If subtracting areas <br> B1 for top of foot of $\mathrm{L}=2$ soi <br> And M1 for $10 \times 6-(6 \times$ their 2$)$ |
|  |  | (ii) 32 | 3 | M1 for $10+6+$ four other lengths oe And A1 for $10+6+4+2+6+4$ <br> After 0, SC1 for answer of 40 or 36 or 30 |
|  | (b) | (i) $y-x$ seen | B1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) Width must be positive oe | $\begin{gathered} \text { B1 } \\ \text { Dep } \end{gathered}$ | Dependent on (i) correct Or $r$ must be positive oe or $y=x+r$ oe |
|  |  | (iii) $2 x-y$ or $x-(y-x)$ oe | B1 |  |
|  |  | (iv) Width cannot be greater than length oe | $\begin{gathered} \text { B1 } \\ \text { Dep } \end{gathered}$ | Dependent on (iii) correct Or $p$ must be positive oe |
|  |  | (v) $\frac{2 x-y}{y}$ or $\frac{x(2 x-y)}{x y}$ oe | 2 | B1 for $p x$ or $(x-r) x$ or $p(y-r)$ or their(iii) $x$ oe AND $y x$ both seen |
| 10 | (a) | 121 seen <br> 125 or $25+100$ seen <br> Not equal (so not a right angle) oe soi | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | FT final mark after 1 slip only in any part of calculation. Final mark dependent on a fully correct method. |
|  | (b) | Less oe $121<125$ soi oe Or 11 is too small oe | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | Independent of second mark Dependent on first mark scored |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 11 |  | Compass arc $6 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ from A Ruled perpendicular bisector drawn <br> 2 points only, clearly identified as their solution, between boundaries and $6 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ from A | M1 B2 B2 | Any length <br> M1 for at least one pair of crossing compass arcs (not just touching) equal radius from $B$ and C <br> B1 for one point only, clearly identified as their solution, between boundaries and $6 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ from A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 |  | $3 \frac{1}{21}$ or equivalent mixed number | 3 | M1 for $\frac{8}{3}$ or $\frac{8}{7}$ oe <br> And M1 for $\frac{\text { their }(a \times b)}{\text { their }(c \times d)}$ soi by $\frac{64}{21}$ oe Dependent on attempt to change at least one to top heavy |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | (a) | $5 x(x-2 y)$ | 2 | M1 for 5( $\left.x^{2}-2 x y\right)$ or $x(5 x-10 y)$ |
|  | (b) | $h=\frac{A-2 \pi r^{2}}{2 \pi r} \text { or } h=\frac{A}{2 \pi r}-r$ | 3 | M2 for $\frac{A}{2 \pi t}=r+h$ <br> OR <br> M1 for $A=2 \pi r^{2}+2 \pi r h$ <br> And M1 for $A-2 \pi r^{2}=2 \pi r h$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | (a) | (i) 17 to 17.5 | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) 7.5 to 8 | 2 | B1 for a weight of 21 or 13 to 13.5 seen |
|  |  | (iii) 9(000) or in words | 2 | B1 for CF value of 21(000) or in words seen |
|  | (b) | $\begin{aligned} & U-12.5 \text { or } 12.4 \dot{9} \\ & \mathrm{~L}-11.5(0) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | SC1 for one value correct in any position |
| 15 | (a) | 2 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | Correct widths Heights: $0.4,1.2,1.6,0.6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | B1 for two correct bars on grid or two correct values in working -1 for extra bars |
|  | (c) | 4 | 1 |  |
|  | (d) | Girls quicker oe or Girls have bigger range oe soi | 1 | Not just 'Mode for girls is 30-35 and mode for boys is $35-40$ ' Allow 'Some girls in 10-20 group (but no boys)' |
| 16 | (a) | Systematic | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B}-34 \\ & \mathrm{G}-46 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | B2 for 34 or 46 seen <br> Or M1 for $\frac{230}{\text { their } 400} \times 80$ or $\frac{170}{\text { their } 400} \times 80$ |


| 17 | (a) | $2^{2 x-3}$ final answer | 2 | B1 for $2^{2 \times \pm n}$ seen, $n \neq 0$ Or SC1 for $\frac{2^{2 x}}{2^{3}}$ or $\frac{2^{2 x}}{8}$ or $2^{2 x} \times 2^{-3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | $x=4$ | 3 | B1 for $2^{5}$ soi <br> And M1 for their $(2 x-3)=$ their 5 soi |
| 18 | (a) | $1 / 2$ or $2^{-1}$ or 0.5 | 3 | B1 for 8 from $64^{1 / 2}$ And B1 for $1 / 16$ |
|  | (b) | $62+23 \sqrt{ } 7$ | 3 | B2 for three of 20, $8 \sqrt{ } 7,15 \sqrt{ } 7,6 \sqrt{ } 49$ seen Or B1 for two of $20,8 \sqrt{ } 7,15 \sqrt{ } 7,6 \sqrt{ } 49$ seen |
| 19 | (a) | $(4,20)$ | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | $(4,7)$ | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  | $\begin{aligned} & (x+5)(x-7)=2 x-3 \\ & x^{2}-4 x-32=0 \\ & (x-8)(x+4) \\ & \\ & x=8, y=13 \text { cao } \\ & \text { or } x=-4, y=-11 \text { cao } \end{aligned}$ | M1 <br> M1 <br> M1 <br> B1 <br> B1 | Equating or attempting to subtract the two equations <br> Collecting to equal zero. Allow 1 term error. Factorising their $x^{2}+b x+c$ in the form $(x+p)(x+q)$ where either $p q=c$ or $p+q=b$ <br> After B0, B0 allow SC1 for either both $x$ or both $y$ correct |

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## GCSE

## Mathematics Syllabus A

## General Certificate of Secondary Education J512/04

Paper 4

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- Figs: for example figs 237 means any answer with just these digits with leading or trailing zeros disregarding any decimal point. E.g. 237000, 2.37, 2.370, 0.00237 but not 23070 or 2374.

| 1 | (a) | 5.088 | 2 | M1 for 12.72/2.5 or 636/125 or 5.09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | 10.19 | 2 | M1 for 10.18(9...) or 10.2(0) |
| 2 | (a) | $\begin{aligned} & 168+44 x \text { or } 2(84+22 x) \text { or } \\ & 2 \times 84+44 x \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Mark final answer only |
|  | (b) | 8 | 3 | Provided correct equation seen, no ft of expression in part (a) <br> M2 for $44 x=352$ <br> Or M1 for $2 \times 84+44 x=520$ oe <br> If M0, then SC2 for 8 or SC1 for 0.08 |
| 3 | (a) | $280 \pm 2^{\circ}$ | 1 |  |
|  | (b) | (i) Correct line drawn $\pm 2^{\circ}$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) X marked correctly | 1 | $90^{\circ} \pm 10^{\circ}, \mathrm{ft}$ their line starting at S provided it is not the line PS and Richard's route is drawn on bearing $>180^{\circ}$ |
|  |  | (iii) $90^{\circ}$ or right angle | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | (a) | (i) 51.85 or 51.9 www | 2 | M1 for $1 / 2(4.9+7.3) \times 8.5$ or $4.9 \times 8.5+1 / 2(7.3-4.9) \times 8.5$ |
|  |  | (ii) 82 Alternate (angles) | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | Not $Z$ angles or alternating or alternative |
|  | (b) | 43 | 2 | M1 for 43 or 47 seen in a correct position on the diagram |
|  |  |  |  | - |
| 5 | (a) | 3 www | 3 | Award SC2 for $50 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min}$ or 0.83 (3..) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ or $0.00083 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{s}$ or $0.05 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{min}$ <br> Or M2 for $0.75 \div 0.25$ oe <br> Or M1 for $0.75 \div$ figs 15 |
|  | (b) | 535 | 1 | Both |
|  | (c) | 83 www | 4 | B3 for $15+43+25$ <br> Or B2 for $5 / 12 \times 60$ or 25 <br> Or B1 for $5 / 12$ <br> If B0 or B1 or B2, then also SC1 for $15+43+$ their 25 |
| 6 |  | Sometimes odd, sometimes even <br> $5 n$ is odd or even and +1 changes it to even or odd Or correct trials, clearly showing both $n$ and output, of both odd \& even number; if only trials used for reason, all trials must be correct | $1$ | If 0 and 0 , then SC1 for trials of both odd \& even with conclusion correct for their results |


| 7 | (a) | 4.5 or $41 / 2$ | 3 | M2 for $2 x=9$ or ( $x=$ ) 9/2 <br> Or M1 for $3 x=x+9$ or $2 x-5=4$ <br> If M0, then SC2 for $3 \times 4.5-5=4.5+4$ <br> (only as final answer) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | 216 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{x}{3}=72$ or $x-6=210$ |
|  | (c) | $x>4.4$ or $x>42 / 5$ | 2 | Mark final answer only M1 for $5 x>22$ or 4.4 or $22 / 5$ |
|  |  |  |  | + |
| 8 |  | 198 | 3 | M2 for $6 \times 11 \times 3$ <br> Or M1 for $11 \times 3$ only for area of base or $6 \times$ their base area |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | (a) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (i) } 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \text { or } 2^{2} \times 3^{2} \\ & \text { or }(2 \times 3)^{2} \text { or } 2^{2} \times 3 \times 3 \text { or } 2 \times \\ & 2 \times 3^{2} \end{aligned}$ | 2 | Mark final answer <br> M1 for factor tree or division or product of factors with at least two of the correct prime factors in each of these methods or all four prime factors not given as a product |
|  |  | (ii) Prime numbers in product are in pairs or Only squares of prime factors or Prime factors are squared oe | 1 | $\mathrm{ft}(\mathrm{a})(\mathrm{i})$ if reference to 'it' or similar in their reason |
|  | (b) | $14 \text { or } 2 \times 7$ | 3 | M2 for $2 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7$ or $350 \div 25$ <br> Or M1 for factors of 350 e.g. factor tree or dividing 350 by square numbers only If M0, then SC1 for 56 or 126 or 224 |
|  |  |  |  | - |


| 10 | (a) | 21.45-21.5 | 4 | M3 for sum of all correct midpoints $\times$ frequency / 31 (665/31) <br> Or M2 for sum of all correct midpoints $\times$ frequency (665) <br> or sum of correct midpoints $\times$ frequency with at most one error / 31 <br> Or M1 for at least two midpoints $\times$ frequency <br> If MO, then SC2 for sum of all frequencies $\times$ value in correct interval / 31 or SC1 for sum of all frequencies $\times$ value in correct interval |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | Fully correct polygon points $\pm 1 / 2$ small square | 2 | M1 for all heights in correct class or all midpoints correct or 4 points correct Condone end points joined |
|  | (c) | (i) $10 \leq m<20$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) $10 \leq m<20$ | 1 |  |
|  | (d) | Average higher in July oe | 1 | Must refer to average, mean, median or modal class, may not use these words |
|  | (e) | (i) Allow any number or range 0 to less than 20 $15^{\text {th }} \& 16^{\text {th }}$ or $15^{1}{ }_{2}^{\text {th }}$ value must lie in $10 \leq m<20$ class interval | M1 <br> A1 | Alternative solution <br> B2 for $10 \leq m<20$ because that's already where the median is so adding one measurement to it would keep the median the same |
|  |  | (ii) $40 \leq m<50$ | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | (a) | 4, -1.625 | 1,1 |  |
|  | (b) | Fully correct | 2 | B1 for both points plotted correctly $\pm 1 / 2$ small square ft their points Or B1 for smooth cubic curve through at least 9 of the 10 points |
|  | (c) | -2.4 | FT1 | Strict ft their curve $\pm 1 / 2$ small square (their 'curve' should not be a single straight line) |
| 12 |  | $x=-1 / 2, y=7 \mathrm{www}$ | 4 | Both, provided correct algebraic method B3 for one correct following correct algebraic method Or M2 for subtract equations with at least two terms correct or subst for $x$ or for $y$ Or M1 for attempt to multiply equations so that $x$ or $y$ have same coefficient or rearrange as $x=$ or $y=$ If M0 or M1, then SC2 only for both answers correct from no method or wrong working or non-algebraic method e.g. T \& E |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| 13 |  | 6.5 | 4 | M3 for $((52 \div 0.8) \div 1000) \times 100$ Or M2 for $52 / 0.8$ or figs 65 seen Or M1 for 0.8 or $80 \%$ oe used in working |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | (a) | (i) $x^{4} y^{4}$ or $(x y)^{4}$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | (ii) $9 x^{8} y^{2}$ | 2 | M1 for single product with two of $9, x^{8}, y^{2}$ correct |
|  | (b) | 0.78 \& 24.22 | 3 | $\text { M2 for }(25 \pm \sqrt{ } 549) / 2 \text { or } x-12.5=$ $\pm \sqrt{137.25}$ <br> Or M1 for correct substitution into formula or correct use of complete square |
|  | (c) | $y=784 / x$ oe | 2 | M1 for $y=k / x$ oe or $196=k / 4$ oe or 784 seen |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ |
| 15 | (a) | 28.1-28.135 www or 28 with correct working shown | 3 | M2 for $\sin ^{-1} 5.8 / 12.3$ <br> Or M1 for $\sin x=5.8 / 12.3$ or $5.8 \sin 90 / 12.3$ |
|  | (b) | 8.1-8.12 www or 8 with correct working shown | 3 | M2 for $10.3 \times \cos 38$ <br> Or M1 for $\cos 38=\mathrm{AB} / 10.3$ |
|  | (c) | 28.69-28.7 or 29 www | 2 | M1 for $1 / 2 \times 8.5 \times 15.4 \times \sin 26$ oe |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 |  | 17800 or 18000 www |  | M3 for 17802-17805 www <br> Or M2 for $150 / 360 \times 2 \times \pi \times 6800$ <br> Or M1 for $n / 360 \times 2 \times \pi \times 6800$ <br> If M0, then SC1 for $150 / 360 \times 2 \times \pi \times$ <br> 13600 or $150 / 360 \times \pi \times 6800$ <br> or $150 / 360 \times \pi \times 6800^{2}$ <br> If M0, M1, M2 or SC1, allow also SC1 for correct rounding their sensible answer to nearest hundred or thousand |
|  |  | - |  |  |


| 17 |  | Finding either correct bound <br> Use of tan or appropriate trig method to find the angle, or using angle 7.2 to find a side <br> Both an upper bound for 300 and a lower bound for 2450 identified and used appropriately in the same calculation or within a comparison <br> Complete correct method using two of 305, 2445 and 7.2 <br> 'Yes' with correct comparison or supporting mathematical argument <br> e.g. 7.1(1...) www with 7.2 or $\tan 7.2$ with $305 / 2445$ | M1 <br> M1 <br> M1 <br> M1 dep <br> A1 | First 3 M marks are independent <br> Dep on $1^{\text {st }} 3$ marks awarded |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | (a) | $\begin{array}{\|llll}  & & & 2 / 7 \\ 3 / 8 & 5 / 8 & 5 / 7 \\ & & 3 / 7 & 4 / 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | (b) | 30/56 www oe fraction | 3 | M2 for $(3 / 8 \times 5 / 7)+(5 / 8 \times 3 / 7)$ <br> Or M1 for either $3 / 8 \times 5 / 7$ or $5 / 8 \times 3 / 7$ |

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